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Relevance scale ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

1 [Sentinel scheduling: a model for compiler-controlled speculative execution](#)

Scott A. Mahlke, William Y. Chen, Roger A. Bringmann, Richard E. Hank, Wen-Mei W. Hwu, B. Ramakrishna Rau, Michael S. Schlansker

 November 1993 **ACM Transactions on Computer Systems (TOCS)**, Volume 11 Issue 4
Full text available: [pdf\(2.26 MB\)](#)
 Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Speculative execution is an important source of parallelism for VLIW and superscalar processors. A serious challenge with compiler-controlled speculative execution is to efficiently handle exceptions for speculative instructions. In this article, a set of architectural features and compile-time scheduling support collectively referred to as sentinel scheduling is introduced. Sentinel scheduling provides an effective framework for both compiler-controlled speculative executi ...

Keywords: VLIW processor, exception detection, exception recovery, instruction scheduling, instruction-level parallelism, speculative execution, superscalar processor

2 [Unconstrained speculative execution with predicated state buffering](#)

Hideki Ando, Chikako Nakanishi, Tetsuya Hara, Masao Nakaya

 May 1995 **ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News , Proceedings of the 22nd annual international symposium on Computer architecture**, Volume 23 Issue 2
Full text available: [pdf\(1.50 MB\)](#)
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Speculative execution is execution of instructions before it is known whether these instructions should be executed. Compiler-based speculative execution has the potential to achieve both a high instruction per cycle rate and high clock rate. Pure compiler-based approaches, however, have greatly limited instruction scheduling due to a limited ability to handle side effects of speculative execution. Significant performance improvement is, thus, difficult in non-numerical applications. This paper ...

3 [An out-of-order execution technique for runtime binary translators](#)

Bich C. Le


 October 1998 **Proceedings of the eighth international conference on Architectural support for programming languages and operating systems**, Volume 32 , 33 Issue 5 , 11
Full text available: [pdf\(1.04 MB\)](#)
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A dynamic translator emulates an instruction set architecture by translating source instructions to native code during execution. On statically-scheduled hardware, higher

performance can potentially be achieved by reordering the translated instructions; however, this is a challenging transformation if the source architecture supports precise exception semantics, and the user-level program is allowed to register exception handlers. This paper presents a software technique which allows a translator ...

4 Sentinel scheduling for VLIW and superscalar processors

Scott A. Mahlke, William Y. Chen, Wen-mei W. Hwu, B. Ramakrishna Rau, Michael S. Schlansker
September 1992 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the fifth international conference on Architectural support for programming languages and operating systems**, Volume 27 Issue 9

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.22 MB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)

Speculative execution is an important source of parallelism for VLIW and superscalar processors. A serious challenge with compiler-controlled speculative execution is to accurately detect and report all program execution errors at the time of occurrence. In this paper, a set of architectural features and compile-time scheduling support referred to as sentinel scheduling is introduced. Sentinel scheduling provides an effective framework for compiler-controlled speculative ex ...

5 Dynamic translation: The Transmeta Code Morphing™ Software: using speculation, recovery, and adaptive retranslation to address real-life challenges

James C. Dehnert, Brian K. Grant, John P. Banning, Richard Johnson, Thomas Kistler, Alexander Klaiber, Jim Mattson

March 2003 **Proceedings of the international symposium on Code generation and optimization: feedback-directed and runtime optimization**

Full text available:  [pdf\(988.25 KB\)](#)

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#)

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Transmeta's Crusoe microprocessor is a full, system-level implementation of the x86 architecture, comprising a native VLIW microprocessor with a software layer, the **Code Morphing Software** (CMS), that combines an interpreter, dynamic binary translator, optimizer, and runtime system. In its general structure, CMS resembles other binary translation systems described in the literature, but it is unique in several respects. The wide range of PC workloads that CMS must handle gracefully in real ...

Keywords: binary translation, dynamic optimization, dynamic translation, emulation, self-modifying code, speculation


6 Integrated predicated and speculative execution in the IMPACT EPIC architecture

David I. August, Daniel A. Connors, Scott A. Mahlke, John W. Sias, Kevin M. Crozier, Ben-Chung Cheng, Patrick R. Eaton, Qudus B. Olaniran, Wen-mei W. Hwu

April 1998 **ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News , Proceedings of the 25th annual international symposium on Computer architecture**, Volume 26 Issue 3

Full text available:  [pdf\(1.60 MB\)](#) 

Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)


 [Publisher Site](#)

Explicitly Parallel Instruction Computing (EPIC) architectures require the compiler to express program instruction level parallelism directly to the hardware. EPIC techniques which enable the compiler to represent control speculation, data dependence speculation, and predication have individually been shown to be very effective. However, these techniques have not been studied in combination with each other. This paper presents the IMPACT EPIC Architecture to address the issues involved in design ...

7 Speculative software management of datapath-width for energy optimization

Gilles Pokam, Olivier Rochecouste, André Seznec, François Bodin

June 2004 **ACM SIGPLAN Notices , Proceedings of the 2004 ACM SIGPLAN/SIGBED conference on Languages, compilers, and tools**, Volume 39 Issue 7

Full text available:  pdf(609.97 KB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [index terms](#)


This paper evaluates managing the processor's datapath-width at the compiler level by means of exploiting dynamic narrow-width operands. We capitalize on the large occurrence of these operands in multimedia programs to build static narrow-width regions that may be directly exposed to the compiler. We propose to augment the ISA with instructions directly exposing the datapath and the register widths to the compiler. Simple exception management allows this exposition to be only speculative. In thi ...

Keywords: clock-gating, compiler, energy management, narrow-width regions, reconfigurable computing, speculative execution

8 Superscalar design: Cherry: checkpointed early resource recycling in out-of-order microprocessors

José F. Martínez, Jose Renau, Michael C. Huang, Milos Prvulovic, Josep Torrellas

November 2002 **Proceedings of the 35th annual ACM/IEEE international symposium on Microarchitecture**

Full text available:  pdf(1.40 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#), [review](#)
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This paper presents *CHeckpointed Early Resource RecYcling (Cherry)*, a hybrid mode of execution based on ROB and checkpointing that decouples resource recycling and instruction retirement. Resources are recycled early, resulting in a more efficient utilization. Cherry relies on state checkpointing and rollback to service exceptions for instructions whose resources have been recycled. Cherry leverages the ROB to (1) not require in-order execution as a fallback mechanism, (2) allow memory re ...

9 Efficient dynamic scheduling through tag elimination

Dan Ernst, Todd Austin

May 2002 **ACM SIGARCH Computer Architecture News**, Volume 30 Issue 2

Full text available:  pdf(1.13 MB) Additional Information: [full citation](#), [abstract](#), [references](#), [citations](#), [index terms](#)
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An increasingly large portion of scheduler latency is derived from the monolithic content addressable memory (CAM) arrays accessed during instruction wakeup. The performance of the scheduler can be improved by decreasing the number of tag comparisons necessary to schedule instructions. Using detailed simulation-based analyses, we find that most instructions enter the window with at least one of their input operands already available. By putting these instructions into specialized windows with fe ...

Keywords: dynamic scheduling, complexity-effective architecture, low-power architecture, last-tag prediction

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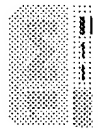
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